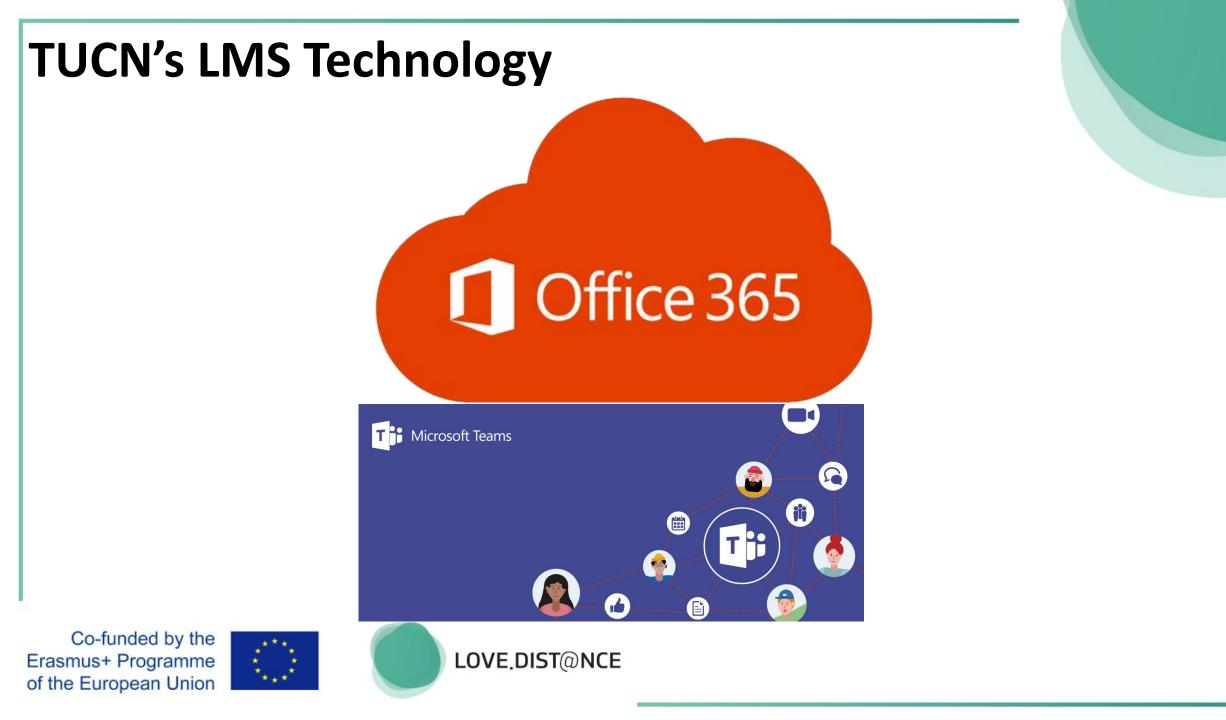
# SUS applied to TUCN's LMS Evaluation

## **Phase 1: Pilot Case Study**

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union





## Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – SUS + Nielsen's Usability Factors

- □ I would like to use the Office 365 features frequently
- □ I found the Office 365 features unnecessarily complex
- □ I thought Office 365 features were easy to use
- I think that I would need the support of a person with technical knowledge to be able to use the Office 365 features.
- □ I found various functions in Office 365 features well integrated
- □ I thought there was too much inconsistency in this system
- I think that most people would learn to use Office 365 features very quickly
- □ I found the Office 365 features very cumbersome to use
- □ I felt very confident using the Office 365 features
- I needed to learn a lot of things before I could start browsing Office 365 features

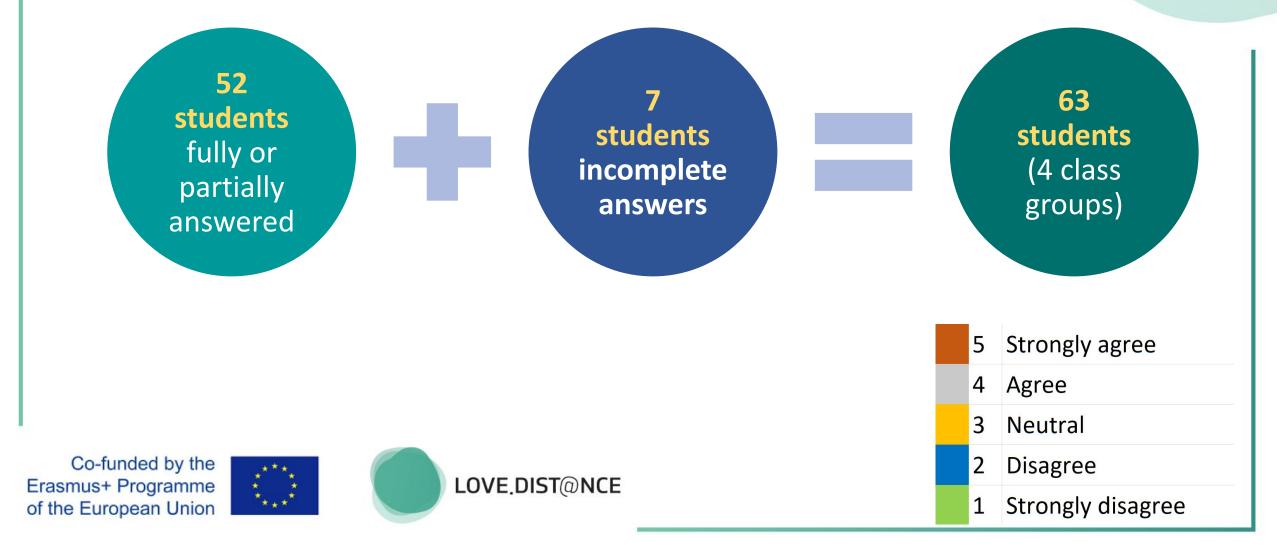
Learnability Efficiency Memorability Errors Satisfaction

System-specific

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

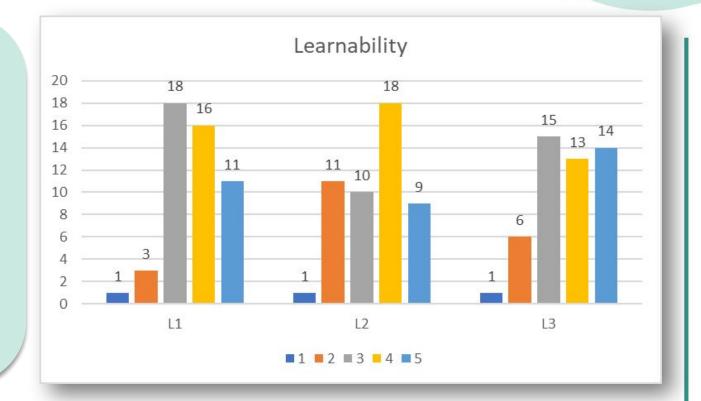


#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study- TUCN LMS: Focus Group



#### Extracted SULMS (Usability Scale applied to LMS) Learnability

- L1.I think that various functions are well-integrated in Office 365 educational features.
- L2.I think that I received enough training on how to use Office 365 educational features.
- L3.I think that most people can learn very fast how to use Office 365 educational features.



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

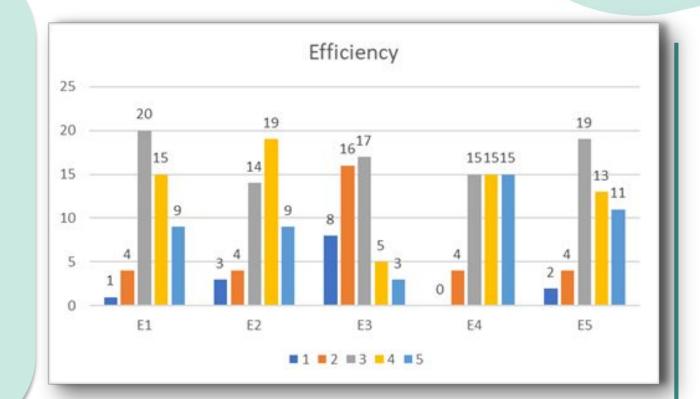


#### Extracted SULMS (Usability Scale applied to LMS) Efficiency

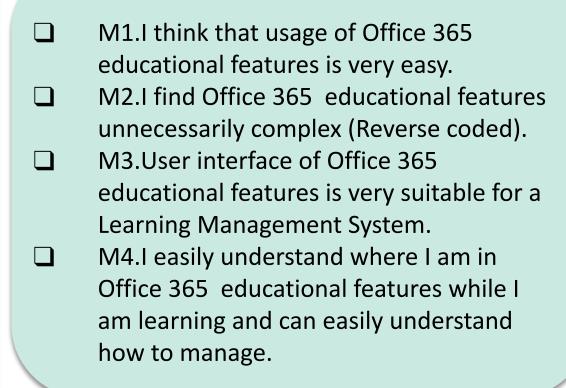
- E1.Office 365 educational features help me to do the necessary activities of the class faster.
- E2.I can easily find the necessary information in Office 365 educational features.
- E3.Office 365 educational feature are very slow (Reverse coded)
- E4.I can broadcast the announcements of the class very fast using Office 365 educational features.
- E5.I can make class plans very effectively using Office 365 educational features

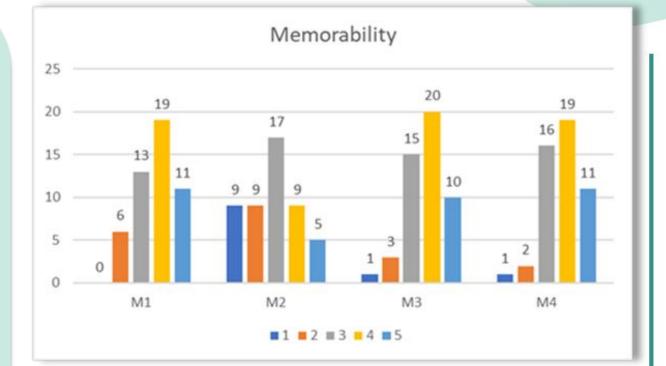
Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union





#### Extracted SULMS (Usability Scale applied to LMS) Memorability



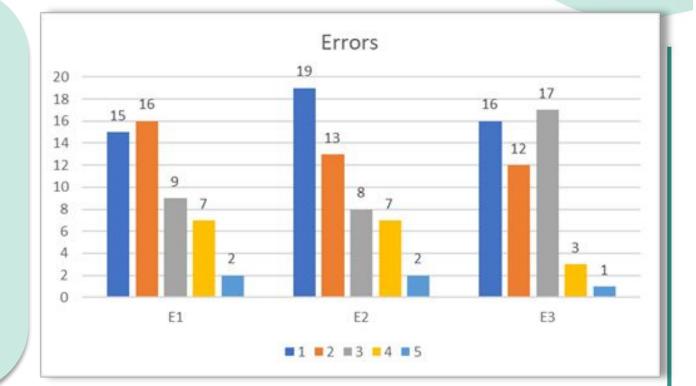


Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Extracted SULMS (Usability Scale applied to LMS) Errors

- E1.I think that I need help of a technician to be able to use Office 365 educational features (Reverse coded).
- E2.I get several different system/network errors very often when using the Office 365 educational features (Reverse coded).
- E3.I think that there are several inconsistencies in the Office 365 educational features (Reverse coded).



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Extracted SULMS (Usability Scale applied to LMS) Action specific

To what extent do you use Office 365 features?

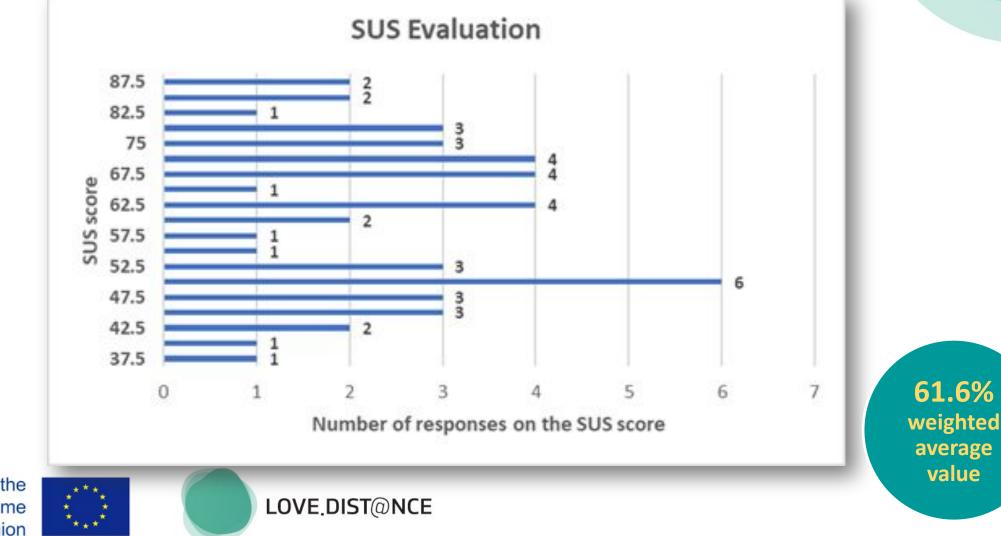
- U1.I use Office 365 for downloading files for my courses.
- □ U2.I use Office 365 for uploading files required by teachers.
- U3.I use Office 365 for posting ad-hoc notes on classroom activities
- U4.I use Office 365 for posting ad-hoc notes on course activities
- □ U5.I use Office 365 to communicate/ interact with other group mates.

Context of usage 35 31 30 25 20 16 16 15 14 1112 15 99 10 U1 U2 U3 U4 U5 

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### **Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – SUS score**



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Conclusions

As a result of the ICE LMS assessment:

- Positive assessment associated with general satisfaction in using LMS features (particularly Office 365) for educational activities
- Further points of intervention: communication, collaboration and planning features should be better integrated into the O365 classroom workspac, to effectively support educational activities.
- Overall validation of the extended SUS model



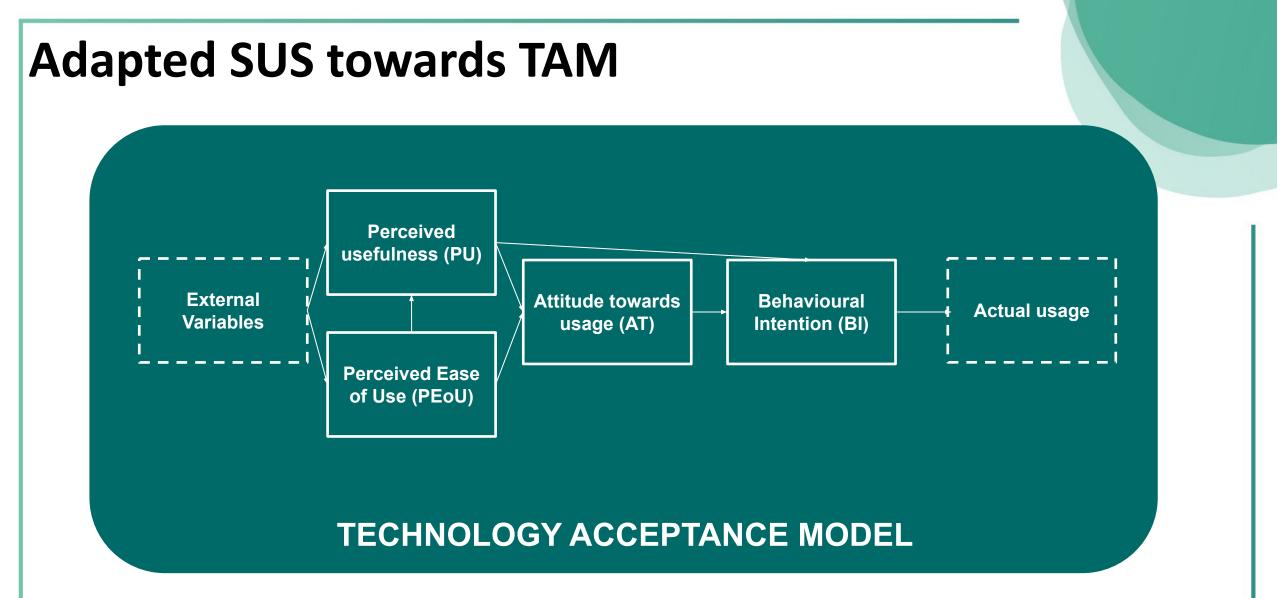


# **SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation**

# **Phase 2: Extended Case Study**

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union





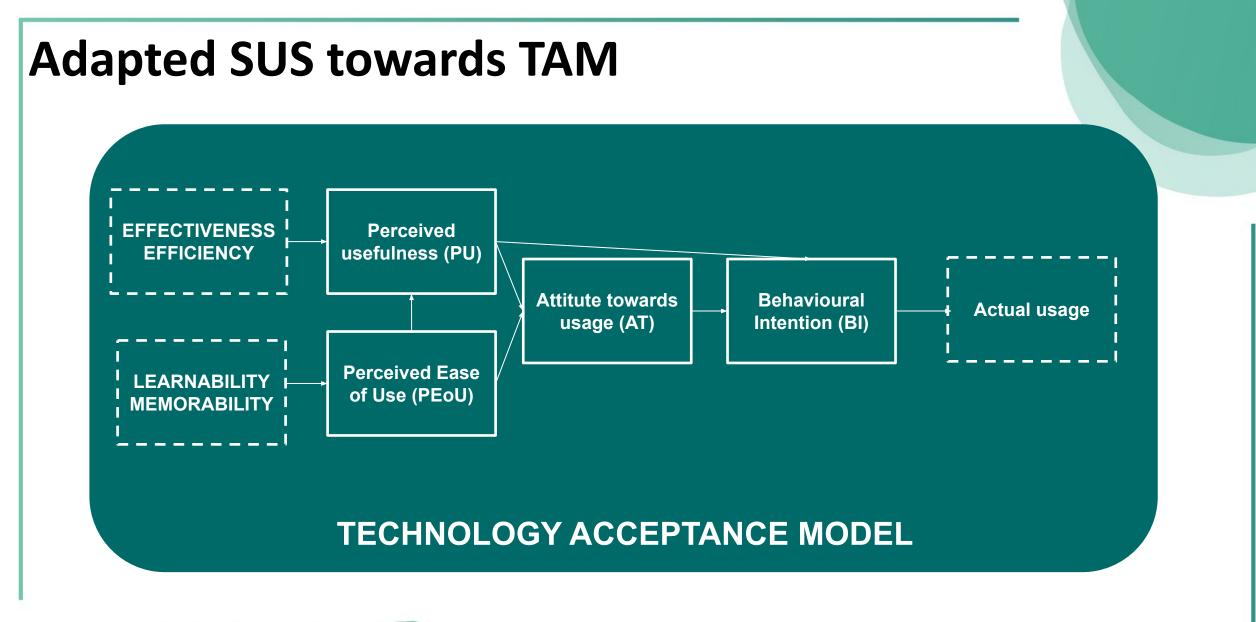
Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



LOVE.DIST@NCE

Davis, F. D. (1989). Perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use, and user acceptance of information technology. MIS quarterly, 319-340.

Rafique, H., Almagrabi, A. O., Shamim, A., Anwar, F., & Bashir, A. K. (2020). Investigating the acceptance of mobile library applications with an extended technology acceptance model (TAM). Computers & Education, 145, 103732.



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



LOVE.DIST@NCE

Burney, S. A., Ali, S. A., Ejaz, A., & Siddiqui, F. A. (2017). Discovering the correlation between technology acceptance model and usability. IJCSNS, 17(11), 53.

#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Perceived Usefulness

PU1	Using O365 EF enables me to access the documents more quickly	
PU2	Using O365 EF improves my academic performance	
PU3	O365 increases academic productivity	
PU4	O365 improves my learning performance	
PU5	Using O365 enhances effectiveness in searching relevant documents	
PU6	O365 makes it easier to study course content	
PU7	Using O365 enables me to accomplish my tasks more quickly	
PU8	l find O365 very useful	
PU9	Overall, I find O365 to be advantageous	
PU10	O365 helps to understand the lesson more quickly	
PU11	After using O365, I get better results at tests	
PU12	After using O365, I know more on the educational curricula	
PU13	Overall, I find O365 useful for learning	
PU14	Using the O365 enhances and improves my effectiveness, productivity and	
	effectiveness on actions and tasks	
PU15	Using the O365 EF expands my digital proficiency	
PU16	Using the O365 EF supports finishing the tasks rapidly	
PU17	Using the O365 EF provides a great user experience	
PU18	Using the O365 EF makes it easier for me to engage in educational activities	

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Perceived Ease of Use

**PEoU1** Learning to use O365 is easy for me. **PEoU2** Using O365 is easy for me **PEoU3** I find it easy to get O365 to do what I want to do. **PEoU4** My interaction with O365 is clear and understandable and familiar to use **PEoU5** I would find O365 to be flexible to interact with. **PEoU6** It is easy to become skilful at using O365. **PEoU7** Understanding how to operate with O365 is easy **PEoU8** Learning how to operate with O365 is easy **PEoU9** Remembering how to operate with O365 is easy **PEoU10** Understanding the O365 features is easy **PEoU11** Collaborating with colleagues is easy PEoU12 Figuring out how to use the O365 EF was easy for me PEoU13 I would like to use the O365 EF again **PEoU14** When I again use the O365 EF I can easily recognize them

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Attitude towards Usage

LOVE.DIST@NCE

AT1	Using O365 is a good ideea ()
AT2	I feel that using O365 in my learning is pleasant
AT3	I feel helpful when I use O365 in my learning
AT4	It is desirable to use O365
AT5	Studying through O365 is a good idea
AT6	I am positive towards using O365
AT7	I like to use O365 in my learning
AT8	O365 is fun
AT9	O365 provides an attractive learning environment
AT10	Using O365 EF makes learning more interesting
	AT2 AT3 AT4 AT5 AT6 AT7 AT8 AT9

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

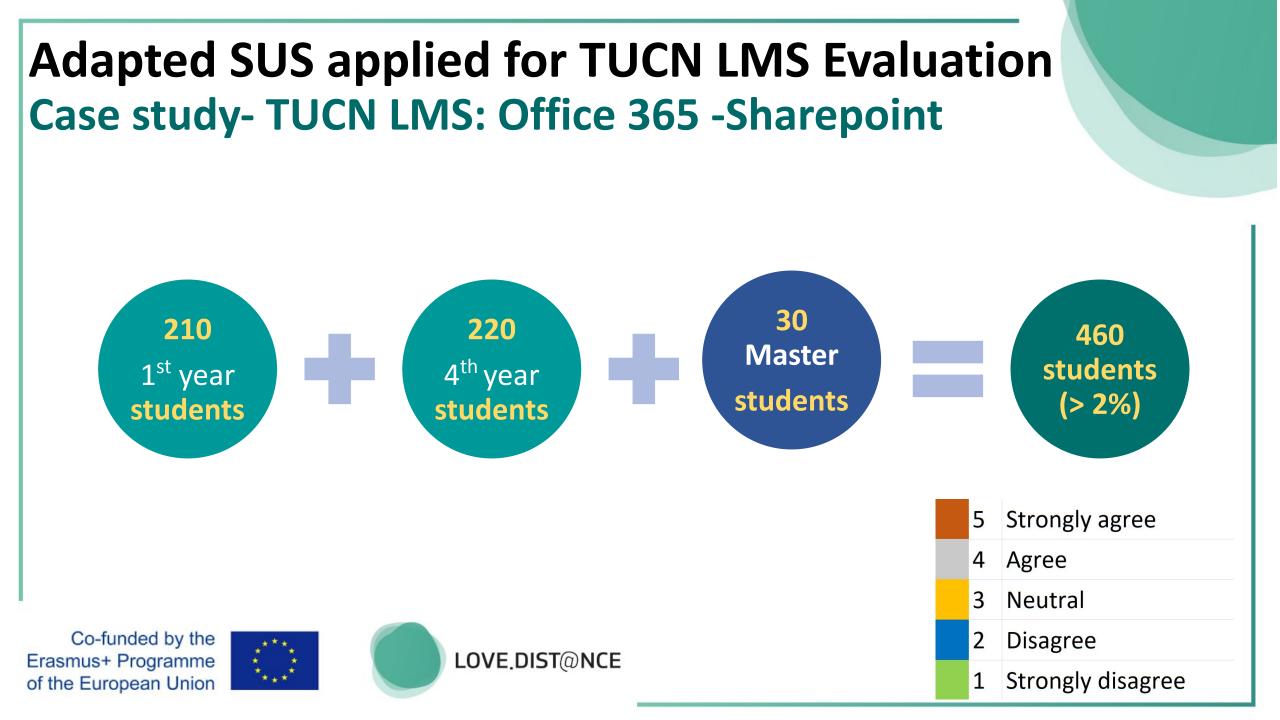


## Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Behavioural Intention

- I intend to continue using O365 during my studies' period due to its more BI1 interesting EF. BI2 I intend to continue using O365 during my studies' period. BI3 I will always try to use O365 in my educational life. I plan to continue using O365 frequently. BI4 BI5 I use O365 for my daily learning transactions Using O365 for handling my university related transactions is something I do BI6 BI7 I see myself using O365 for handling university related transactions. I intend to check updates in O365 learning features (...) frequently BI8 I intend to use the learning features of O365 heavily BI9 **BI10** I intend to use this system for learning **BI11** I would recommend the use of O365 to other colleagues I would reuse the O365 for relevant learning activities **BI12 BI13** I intend to increase my use of O365 in the future Assuming I have access to O365 EF, I intend to use them **BI14**
- BI15 Given that I have access to O365 EF, I predict that I would use them

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union





#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study- TUCN LMS: Results

LOVE.DIST@NCE



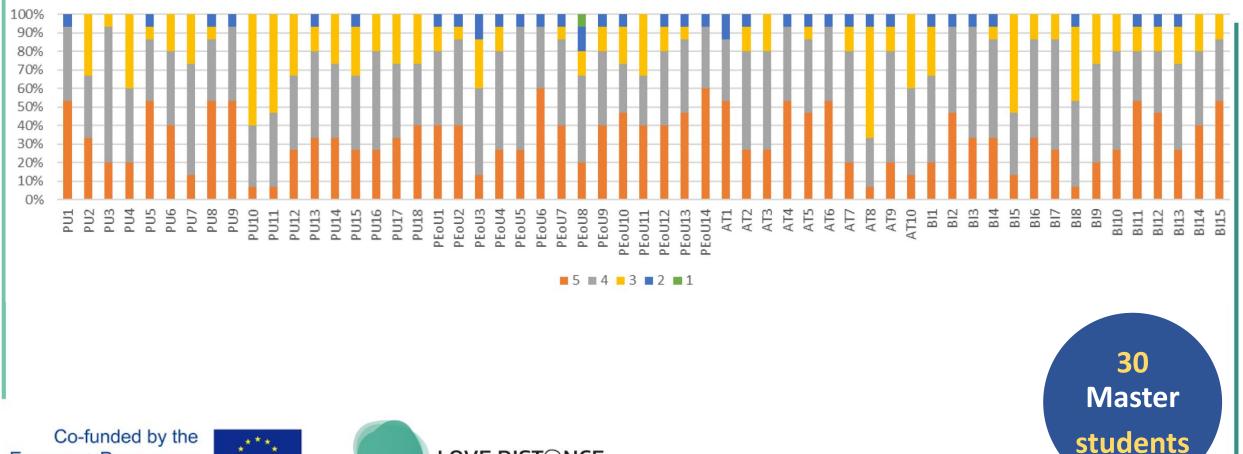
Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study- TUCN LMS: Results

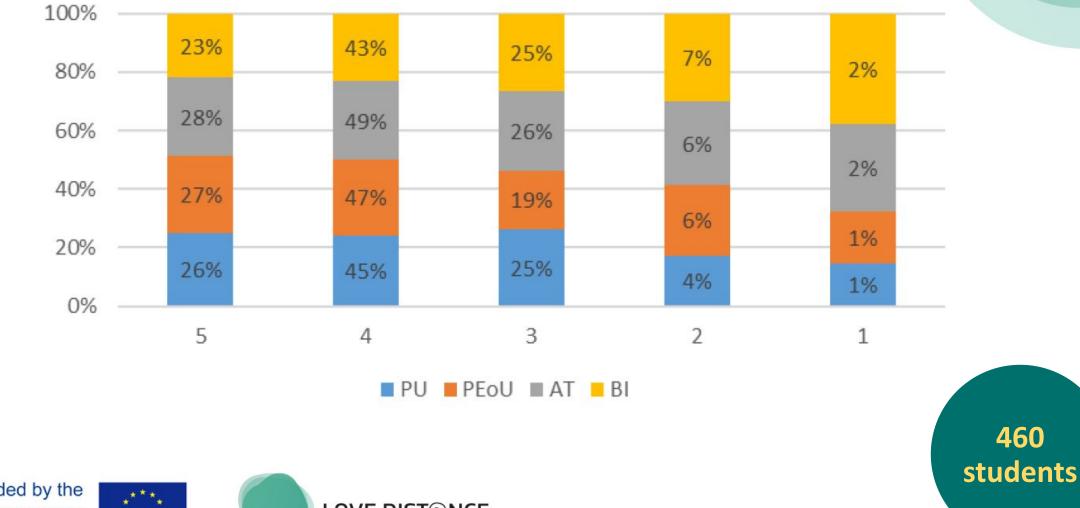


## Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study- TUCN LMS: Results





#### Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study- TUCN LMS: Global results



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



## Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Conclusions

- □ Acceptance rate correlated to the maturity of digital skills;
- Proved Technology Adoption;
- Accurate decomposition of the Behavioural Intention and Actual Usage (compared to SUS);
- □ No score computation for a quantifiable comparison;

#### **Further assessment:**

- Transfer of TAM towards use-cases for E-Learning analysis and design;
- □ Extension towards the 9 TUCN profiles (both students and teachers)



## Adapted SUS applied for TUCN LMS Evaluation Case study – Conclusions

- □ Acceptance rate correlated to the maturity of digital skills;
- Proved Technology Adoption;
- Accurate decomposition of the Behavioural Intention and Actual Usage (compared to SUS);
- □ No score computation for a quantifiable comparison;

#### **Further assessment:**

- Transfer of TAM towards use-cases for E-Learning analysis and design;
- □ Extension towards the 9 TUCN profiles (both students and teachers)



# THANK YOU!

#### The System Usability Scale (SUS) and its applicability to e-Learning environments

Laura Grindei, Aurelia Ciupe

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



